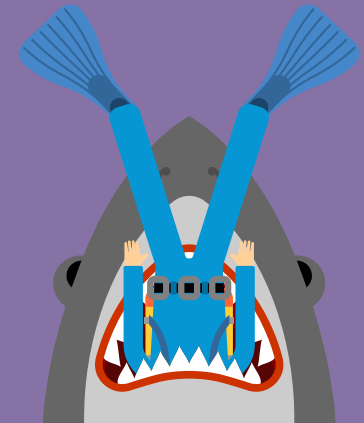
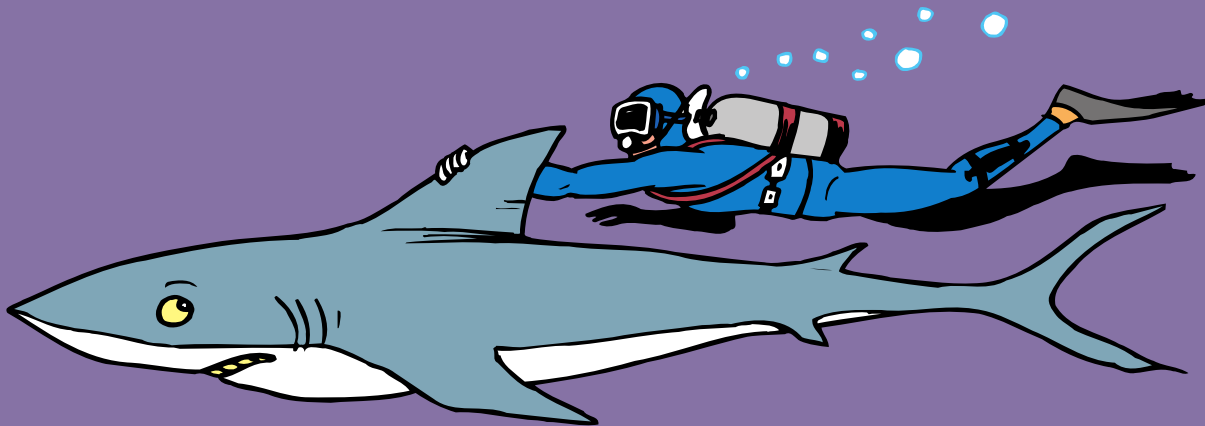


Super English

Level 5 - Unit 13
Survival - Lesson 1





Vocabulary



Survival - Vocabulary



predator: an animal that hunts, kills, and eats other animals (n)



The cheetah is a **predator** that can quickly chase and kill other animals.

Survival - Vocabulary



prey: an animal that is hunted and killed for food by another animal (n)

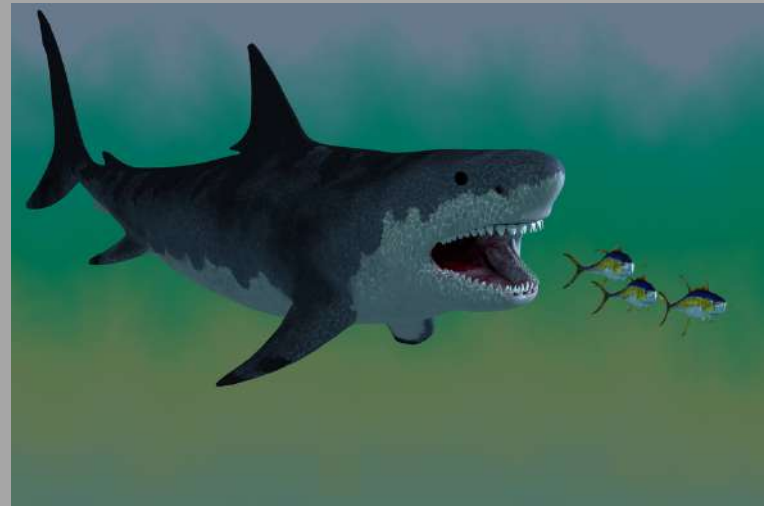


A hawk hovered in the air before swooping on its **prey**.

Survival - Vocabulary



carnivore: an animal that only eats meat (n)



Lions are ferocious **carnivores**.

Survival - Vocabulary



threat: a suggestion or possibility that something bad or violent might happen (n)



Sticking your arm into an alligator's mouth has the **threat** of getting hurt badly.



Let's
Read!

How To Survive a Shark Attack



All sharks are **predators**, meaning they hunt for food. This hunting characteristic is vital for their survival, just like with all other **carnivores**. But movies and TV shows have made sharks out to be a bigger **threat** than they actually are to humans. Because of this, many people fear sharks whenever they are on the beach or swimming in the sea. But you will be happy to know that the chances of you coming across a shark near the shore are pretty small. Sharks prefer to live deep underwater, and they rarely attack humans.

How To Survive a Shark Attack

People going surfing or scuba diving are always at risk of seeing sharks, so it is important to know how to act in case of this unwanted event.

So, what should you do if you come face to face with these sea hunters? Your basic instinct will tell you to swim away as fast as possible. But, unless you are close to the shore or a boat, swimming is not the best choice because you cannot swim faster than a shark. Also, your quick body movement will trigger the shark's instinct to attack and catch its **prey**. So it is advised by experts to remain calm and as still as possible.



How To Survive a Shark Attack



By remaining calm and not moving quickly, it is very much possible that the shark will not feel threatened or the need to attack you. However, avoid acting dead also because that gives the shark the sense that it has won and it might take a bite out of you. Once you are calm and not making quick movements, try to keep eye contact with them. Keeping eye contact with them lets you see its movements and also makes the shark think of you as another predator that it's not interested in eating.

How To Survive a Shark Attack

If the shark looks like it might still attack, try to hide behind a rocky area. If you are in open water with nowhere to hide, try to stay back to back with another diver. This way, you both can see a shark coming from any direction. If the shark decides to attack you, you have no choice but to fight back. Try punching the shark in the gills, eyes, or snout until it gives up and leaves you alone. When the shark leaves, try to get out of the water as quickly as possible because the shark can return at any moment and attack again.





Let's do
Grammar!



Past Perfect

= had + past participle

We use the **past perfect** to describe an event that happened in the past and was finished before another event took place.

Infinitive

to be

to come

to do

to eat

to make

to see

Past Tense

was/were

came

did

ate

made

saw

Had + Past Participle

had been

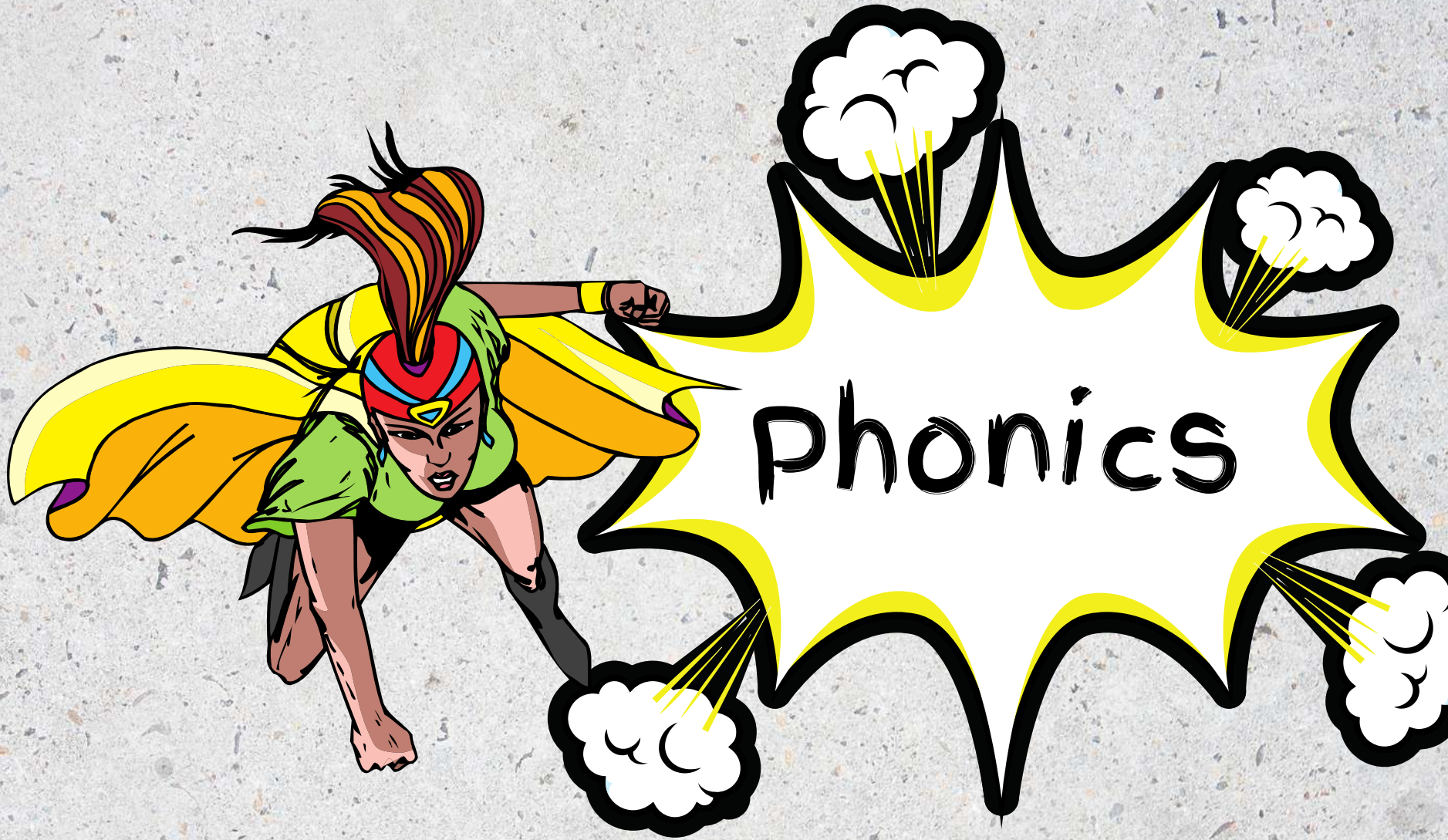
have come

have done

have eaten

have made

have seen

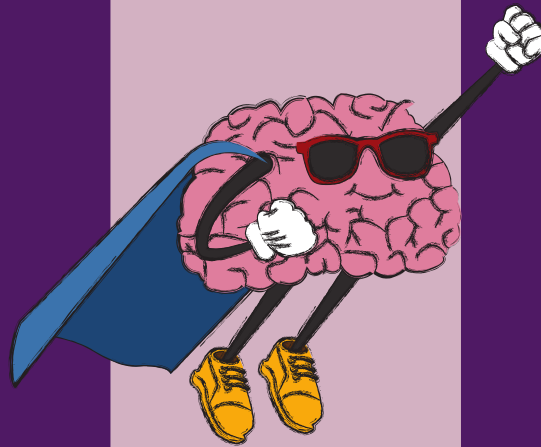


Phonics

Phonics

A consonant blend is a group of two or three consonants in words that makes a distinct consonant sound. Let's practice words with **sph**.

sphere
sphinx
sphincter
spherical
spheroid
sphenic
hemisphere



asphalt
phosphate
blasphemy
asphyxiate
atmosphere
phosphorous
dysphemism

Super English

See you
Next time!

