

NAME: _____ DATE: _____

SURVIVAL

Sharks

Sharks are one of the most powerful predators in the ocean. They use their sharp teeth and strong jaws to catch and eat other animals. Sharks are carnivores, which means they only eat meat. Their prey includes fish, seals, and sometimes even other sharks.

Although sharks are dangerous to their prey, humans are the real threat to sharks. Many sharks are hunted for their fins, and some species are now endangered.



1 Read the text. Are the sentence true (T) or false (F)?

1. A seal can be a shark's prey.

T ☐ F ☐

2. Sharks are predators.

T ☐ F ☐

3. Sharks are a big threat to humans.

T ☐ F ☐

4. Sharks usually eat plants and seaweed.

T ☐ F ☐

5. Sharks eat meat, so they are carnivores.

T ☐ F ☐

2 Read the text again and answer the questions.

1. What kind of animal is a shark?

→ _____

2. What do sharks eat?

→ _____

3. What animals are prey for sharks?

→ _____

4. What is the biggest threat to sharks?

→ _____

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PAST PERFECT

We use the Past Perfect Tense to describe an event that happened in the past and was finished before another event took place.

Subject + had + past participle



① Use past perfect tense to complete the sentences.

1. They were full because they _____ lunch. (eat)
2. I couldn't believe what I _____. (see)
3. She was happy because she _____ never _____ to that city before. (be)
4. She _____ already _____ her homework before we arrived. (do)
5. They were late because the train _____ early. (come)
6. Before I arrived, she _____ already _____ dinner. (make)

② Read the questions and answer them using your own ideas.

1. What had you eaten before you went to school yesterday?

2. What food had your family made before the party?
